

# Contents

<b>Introduction</b>	<b>6</b>
What is SwiftData?	
SwiftData vs Core Data	
Should you learn SwiftData, Core Data, or both?	
Frequently asked questions about SwiftData	
How to follow this quick start guide	
Migrating from Core Data to SwiftData	
Dedication	
<b>Building a complete project</b>	<b>17</b>
SwiftData tutorial: Building a complete project	
Defining a data model with SwiftData	
Querying SwiftData objects in SwiftUI	
Creating, editing, and deleting model objects	
Sorting query results	
Filtering the results from a SwiftData query	
Working with relationships	
Wrap up: our SwiftData project is complete	
<b>Containers and context</b>	<b>42</b>
What's the difference between ModelContainer, ModelContext, and ModelConfiguration?	
How to configure a custom ModelContainer using ModelConfiguration	
How to add multiple configurations to a ModelContainer	
How to change SwiftData's underlying storage filename	
When does SwiftData autosave data?	
How to enable or disable autosave for a ModelContext	
<b>Defining your data model</b>	<b>54</b>
How to define SwiftData models using the @Model macro	
Why are SwiftData models created as classes?	
What kind of data can be a SwiftData property?	
Using structs and enums in SwiftData models	
How to make unique attributes in a SwiftData model	
How to make transient attributes in a SwiftData model	
How to store SwiftData attributes in an external file	

- How to index SwiftData objects in Spotlight
- How to encrypt SwiftData
- How to create derived attributes with SwiftData
- How to index SwiftData properties for faster searching

## **Creating relationships** **76**

- Inferred vs explicit relationships
- How to create one-to-one relationships
- How to create one-to-many relationships
- How to create many-to-many relationships
- How to create cascade deletes using relationships
- How to add minimum and maximum constraints to relationships

## **Working with data** **97**

- How to find a SwiftData by its identifier
- How to save a SwiftData object
- How to delete a SwiftData object
- How to create a custom FetchDescriptor
- How to filter SwiftData results with predicates
- How to sort SwiftData queries using key paths or SortDescriptor
- How to get natural string sorting for SwiftData queries
- How to count results without loading them
- How to delete all instances of a particular model
- How to create a background context
- How to add support for undo and redo
- How to completely reset a SwiftData ModelContainer
- How to enumerate a fetch request to handle lots of data efficiently
- How to merge two model contexts
- How to make SwiftData models conform to Codable
- How to rollback changes without saving

## **Handling migration** **138**

- Lightweight vs complex migrations
- How to rename properties without losing data
- How to create a complex migration using VersionedSchema

## **Building with SwiftData** **148**

- How to connect SwiftData to SwiftUI
- How to use @Query to read SwiftData objects from SwiftUI
- How to dynamically change a query's sort order or predicate
- What's the difference between @Bindable and @Binding?

- How to animate changes to SwiftData queries
- How to use SwiftData in SwiftUI previews
- How SwiftUI tracks changes in SwiftData objects
- How to use SwiftData with UIKit
- How to migrate an app from Core Data to SwiftData
- How to make Core Data and SwiftData coexist in the same app
- How to create a document-based app with SwiftData
- How to sync SwiftData with iCloud
- How to stop SwiftData syncing with CloudKit
- How to access a SwiftData container from widgets

## **Architecture** **186**

- How to use MVVM to separate SwiftData from your views
- How to discard changes to a SwiftData object
- How to pre-populate an app with an existing SwiftData database
- How to pre-load an app with JSON
- How to transfer an object between a background context and the main context
- How SwiftData works with Swift concurrency
- How to batch insert large amounts of data efficiently
- How to write unit tests for your SwiftData code
- How to write UI tests for your SwiftData code
- How to optimize the performance of your SwiftData apps
- How to use SwiftData to store singletons

## **Solving problems** **238**

- How to read the list of objects that have been inserted, edited, or deleted
- How to check whether a SwiftData model object has been deleted
- Using launch arguments to debug SwiftData and Core Data
- How to read the contents of a SwiftData database store
- Common SwiftData errors and their solutions

## **Afterword** **253**